**TITLE (TIMES NEW ROMAN, SIZE 12, DO NOT USE ABBREVIATIONS HERE) Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems.**

Firstname Lastnamea, Firstname Lastnameb, Firstname Lastnamec\*

a Department, Institution, Address, Country, e-mail: , ORCID……..

b Department, Institution, Address, Country, e-mail: , ORCID……..

c Department, Institution, Address, Country, e-mail: , ORCID……..

\* Corresponding author: e-mail:

**Abstract:** A single paragraph of 200 - 250 words. The abstract should include a brief background, the purpose of the study, the methods used, a summary of the main results and the main conclusions.

**Keywords:** keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3 (three to five keywords specific to the article)

Introduction

The introduction should contain the relevant background to the research being carried out and include the purpose of the work and the hypothesis (if formulated). The current state of research should be presented and the most important and as recent publications should be cited. Finally, the main purpose of the work and the hypothesis (if formulated) should be presented. References should be cited by author/authors name and year of publication (Nikora, 2007; Nowak and Kowalski, 2022; Kowalski et al., 2023).

Materials and Methods

The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on the published results. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described. Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies that re-quire ethical approval, must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

Results and Discussion

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions can also be suggested.

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.

Table 1. This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. (The tables themselves should be self-explanatory)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** | **Title 4** | **Title 5** |
| **Entry 1** | data | data | data | data |
| data | data | data | data |
| **Entry 1** | data | data | data | data |

\* Tables may have a footer.



Figure 1. Ensure that each illustration has a caption. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

Equations should be written in Word equation creator. Equations should be numbered, for example:

$A= \frac{B}{C} $ (1)

SI units should be used. We write the units in, for example, L ha-1 (not L/ha).

Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study should be presented in this section.

**Author Contributions:** For articles with several authors, specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing-review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

**Conflicts of Interest:** Declare conflicts of interest or state “The authors declare no conflict of in-terest”. Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results.

**Funding:** Please add: “This research received no external funding” or “This research was funded by NAME OF FUNDER, grant number XXX”. Check carefully that the details given are accurate.

**Acknowledgments:** In this section, you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections.

References

**Journal Format:**

Author/Authors. (Year of publication). Article title. *Journal Title (full name)*. Volume (issue), range of pages. DOI.

**Example:**

Nikora, V. (2007). Hydrodynamics of aquatic ecosystems: spatial-averaging perspective. *Acta Geophysica*. 55(1), 3-10. https://doi.org/10.2478/s11600-006-0043-6.

APA style details: <https://sciendo-parsed-data-feed.s3.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/AGRICENG/Instructions_for_Authors_on_APA_Referencing_Style.pdf>